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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

INFORMATION REPORT

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SECURITY INFORMATION

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COUNTRY	USSR (Ukrainian SSR)	REPORT NO.	<input type="text"/>
SUBJECT	Velikiy Lazy Alcohol Factory	DATE DISTR.	21 September 1953
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THE SOURCE EVALUATIONS IN THIS REPORT ARE DEFINITIVE.
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(FOR KEY SEE REVERSE)

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1. The Velikiy Lazy Alcohol Factory (spirtzavod) is located south of the village of Velikiy Lazy. The buildings are situated about 800 meters south of Mukachevskaya Uliitsa and are just east of a small creek. Ninety-proof liquor for export is distilled at the Velikiy Lazy spirtzavod. The factory is under the over-all supervision of the Mukachevo Alcohol Trust. Other installations controlled by the Mukachevo Alcohol Trust include the following: a spirtzavod in Khust, a winery in Seredne (Serednyy), a spirtzavod in Russkaya Polyana, as well as several alcohol factories in the town of Mukachevo itself and two in Uzhgorod. One of the Uzhgorod alcohol factories is in the center of town; the other is in the southwestern part of the town.

2. the last name of the director of the Velikiy Lazy Alcohol Factory, but stated that his first and patronymic names are Nikolay Fedorovich. The factory administrator is Gulyash (fnu) and the technician is Nikolay Maksimov. The factory employs about 25 persons, including two men who work on the still, five who work on the boiler (kotel), two machinists on the steam engine (parovaya mashina), three grain handlers, a technician, one mechanic, one smith, and a driver. Office personnel includes the director, bookkeeper, assistant bookkeeper, and a time-keeper, all of whom work in an office in the large house on the factory site. This house is also the dwelling of three of the factory workers and their families. Four of the workers live in Velikiy Lazy; three or four live in Solotvina; the mechanic lives in the director's home on the factory grounds.

3. The following monthly salaries are paid at the Velikiy Lazy Alcohol Factory: director, 800 rubles; technician, 600 rubles; bookkeeper, 450 rubles; assistant bookkeeper, 308 rubles; and driver, 350 rubles. about 25 rubles per month for the State Loan and about ten rubles per month to a fund for aiding war invalids. The State Loan was actually paid in 100 ruble amounts three times a year. the deduction for war invalids is usually taken from workers with families rather than from unmarried persons.

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25X1A

SECRET

-2-

4. Working hours at the factory are from 0800 to 1800 hours, with a lunch period from 1200 to 1400 hours. The plant operates every day except Sunday. Workers are allowed to take days off, but most of them never do. In May and June each year, the factory closes down for repairs.
5. Most of the alcohol producing equipment is made of bronze. Vehicular equipment consists of two trucks; one is a Soviet-made GAZ, which is inoperative; the other is a three-ton German-made Kolker. Rail transportation is also used by the factory. Wood for the factory is obtained from the lespromkhoz in Seredne. This wood is shipped in 50 cubic meter lots from the Seredne sawmill to Velikiy Lazy via the narrow-gauge railroad which runs from Antalovtse to Uzhgorod.

Key to Sketch No. 1, page 5.

1. Mukachevskaya Ulitsa. This is the main road between Uzhgorod and Mukachevo. It is asphalt-surfaced and is six or seven meters wide.
2. Velikiy Lazy Alcohol Factory.
3. Narrow-gauge railroad.
4. Storage place for wood received from the Seredne sawmill.
5. Creek.
6. Dam. The only purpose of this dam is to retain water which is used in cooking.
7. Road. This is a narrow gravel-surfaced road which is used by trucks and horse-drawn vehicles.
8. Bridge.
9. Village of Velikiy Lazy.
10. Road. This is a small road which leads to the alcohol factory.
11. Vineyard. There are about three hectares given over to the growing of grapes.

Key to Sketch No. 2, page 6.

1. Main building. This building is constructed mostly of brick and is about 25 meters on a side.
2. Road. This road leads from Mukachevskaya Ulitsa to the factory.
3. Entrance. On either side of the entrance is an obstruction described by source as a post or pillar. There is no fence around the factory.
4. Creek.
5. Dam.
6. House. One of the spirtzavod workers lives here with his father.
7. House. This is the home of the factory director. It consists of three rooms and has an attached shed. The section of the house marked 7a is where the factory mechanic lives.

SECRET

25X1A

SECRET

-3-

8. Main office and dwelling. This is a large brick building with three or four rooms. The families of three workers live here. The building has an earthen floor and tile roof. Except for the main factory building, this is the only brick building at the factory; all the other are of wood. The section of the building marked 8a is the main office of the factory.
9. Two room house. One of the men who works on the factory boiler lives in one room and the driver lives in the other.
10. Grain storage building. This building measures 15 by 20 meters and has two doors on the east side.
11. Barn. Two horses belonging to the factory are kept here, as well as a cow belonging to one of the workers.
12. Storehouse. Grain for the horses and the cow is stored here. The building has two large doors.
13. Garden. The garden extends to the south of the area shown on the sketch.

Key to Sketch No. 3, page 7.

1. Entrance.
2. Technician's office. The technician is responsible for the maintenance of all apparatus and machinery.
3. Tank. The mash is first put into this tank. This is the supply point for the stills.
4. Still.
5. Still.
6. Control machine. Here the proof of the alcohol is tested.
7. Tank. This tank is sunk down into the floor and serves as a storage place for the distilled liquor. It has a capacity of 5,000 liters.
8. Tank. Similar to the tank at No. 7.
9. Pump.
10. Mill where the grain is husked and prepared for use.
11. Woodpile and saw.
12. Miscellaneous storage space.
13. Boiler and steam engine.
14. Generator for electricity.
15. Wheel. This wheel is turned by the steam engine and causes the overhead shaft to rotate.
16. Workshop and tool room.
17. Overhead shaft. Belts connect the two stills (#4 and #5) and the potato distilling apparatus (#20) to this shaft.
18. Area in which grain is spread on the cement floor, doused with water, and allowed to stand for about six hours.

SECRET

25X1A

SECRET



-4-

19. Tank. The mash is taken from the area (#18) where it was wet down and is placed in this 300 liter capacity tank for cooling with water during fermentation.
20. Potato distilling apparatus.
21. Area enclosed by a wall.
22. Tank. This tank has a capacity of 300 liters.
23. Barrels. The grain is worked over for three to five days in three large barrels.
24. Pit. All the waste is thrown here.

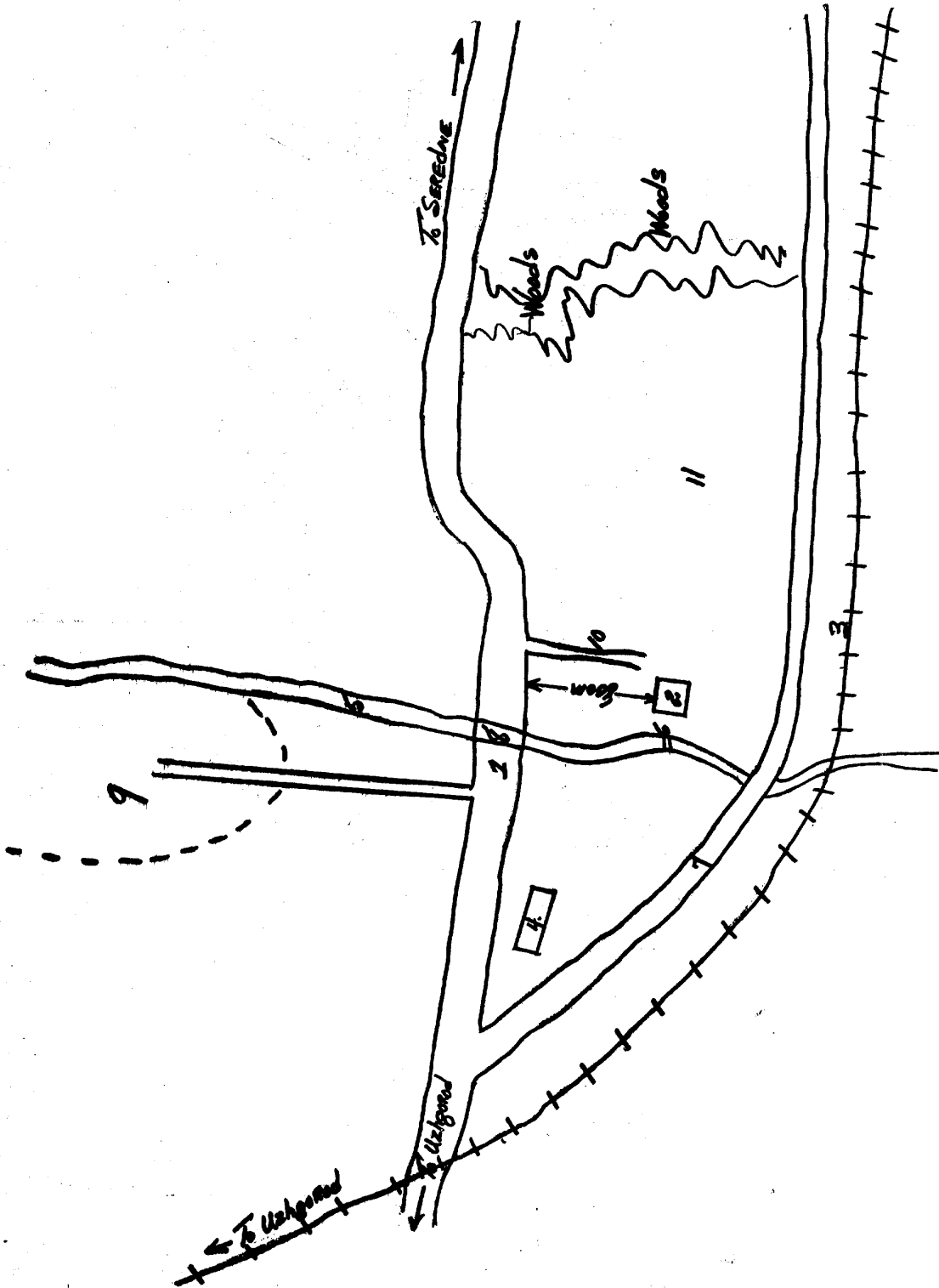
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SECRET

-5-

Location Sketch of the Velikiy Lazy Alcohol Plant



SECRET

-6-

A hand-drawn site plan of a school campus. The plan includes the following features:

- Building 1:** A large square building with dimensions 25m by 25m.
- Building 2:** A long, narrow rectangular building.
- Building 3:** A small square building.
- Building 4:** A rectangular building with dimensions 16m by 8m.
- Building 5:** A small square building.
- Building 6:** A small square building.
- Building 7:** A small square building.
- Building 8:** A rectangular building with dimensions 20m by 20m.
- Building 9:** A rectangular building with dimensions 20m by 20m.
- Building 10:** A rectangular building with dimensions 20m by 20m.
- Building 11:** A small square building.
- Building 12:** A rectangular building with dimensions 20m by 20m.
- River:** A wavy line representing a river, labeled '4'.
- Road:** A straight line representing a road, labeled '5'.
- Other features:** A small square building labeled '3a' and a small square building labeled '3b' are located near Building 2. A small square building labeled '3c' is located near Building 3.

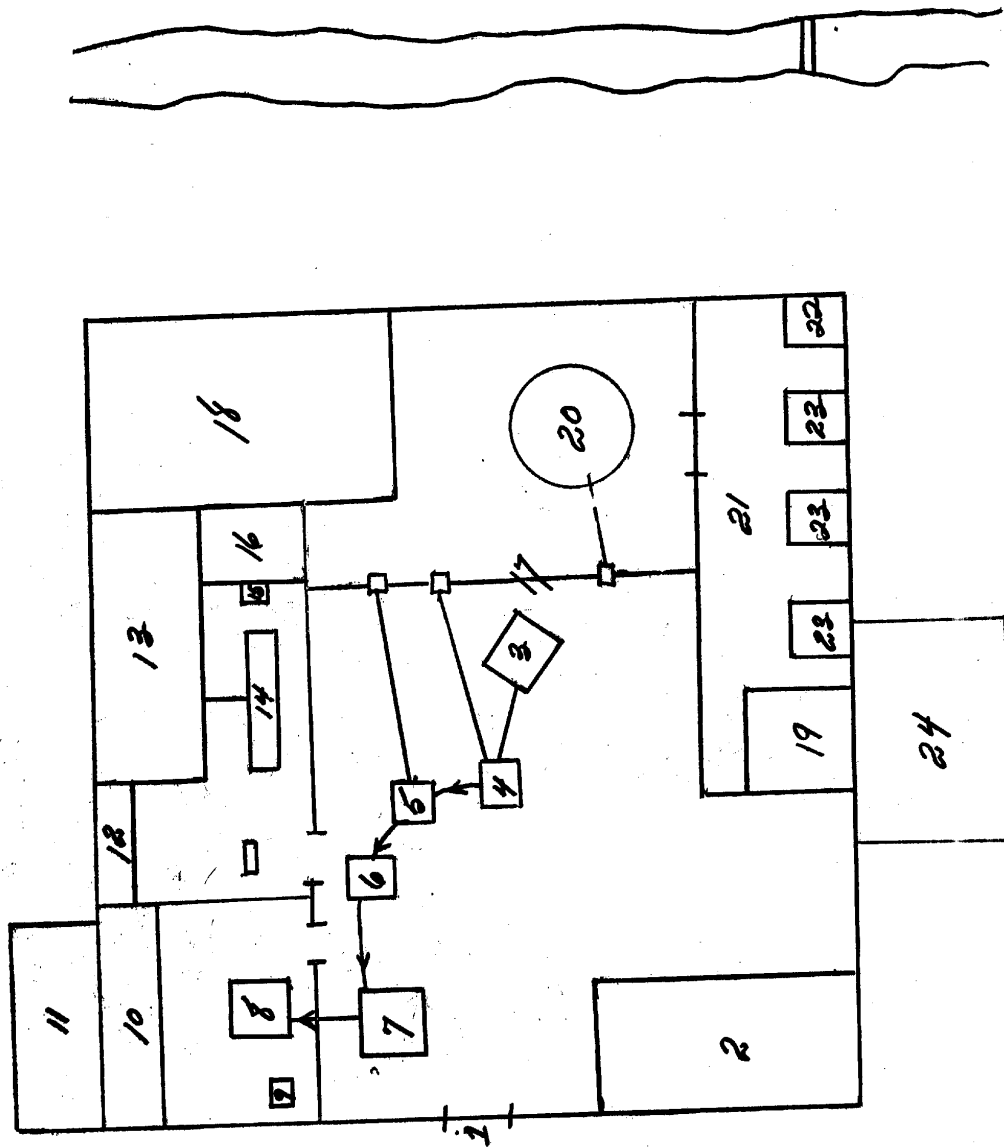
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SECRET

-7-

Layout Sketch of the Main Building of the Velikiy Lazy Alcohol Plant



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